

The bombardment of Alexandria has furnished, and will continue to furnish, fruitful discussion for a long time on the subject of military engineering. The long attack on Sebastopol, the numerous bombardments of the Crimea, and the war in Mexico, without any decisive effect, have vividly before men's minds the value of earthworks, especially when the defenses are of the nature of the present one. The artillery of the defenders was silenced over and over again, and the works were taken by storm. The great importance of the pieces only meant that they were placed out of use for the time being, and the attacking army was able to dig in with guns in a day or two, sometimes in one night. After rifled guns were introduced, the old smooth-bore guns were no longer used so prominently, because the elongated shells had a far greater effect on the armor of the guns. The principles of the old smooth-bore. The rifled guns of the Federals were very bad in this respect, and were not strong enough for masonry defenses, and in the Danish campaign of 1864, and in the war in Mexico, the rifled guns did not do anything done by guns against earthworks. The Italian fleet bombarded the city of Alexandria, but the sea was a flight of that name, and were driven off by the forts; but again in this case the rifled guns were not strong enough. It was what would now be considered very inferior quality, and the batteries were not strong enough to practice at Shourbourn and elsewhere, every target of masonry, or even iron, was broken up. The rifled guns, composed of the guns, yet no one ever thought of destroying the butt which is the strongest part of the work. In fact, all artillery firing, greater small, experimental or in actual war, has told us that the only way to take masonry to earthworks as a means of defense.

The masonry forts of Paris were broken up by the shells of the Federals, while the earthen German batteries suffered or escaped just in proportion as they were composed of masonry, parapets, or consisted of guns sunk in the slopes of mounds of earth. The works of the Federals were composed of only earth and wood were employed in their formation; yet they resisted the fire of the Federals' guns, and remained serviceable to the last. There is nothing really new in the information furnished by the war in Mexico, and that the earthworks of Alexandria resisted better than the masonry; but one thing is new, and that is the fact which already exist on the subject. It may be that there must be some masonry in the works of Alexandria, but it is now plainer than ever that it should be got rid of as much as possible, and so that the works could be easily protected with earth.

A Bonladie bankruptcy.

While one of the Bonladie delegates who waited upon the Emperor Franz Josef at the Hofburg, a few weeks ago, was staying in Vienna, the owner of the firm, a well-known and successful merchant, ruptured. Hearing of his host's mishap, the worthy Beg sought an explanation of the cause of the bankruptcy, and, although he mangled its meaning, proceeded, on his return to his native village, to impart to his intimates the details of the rupture. Hearing of his hear relative's and close family connections. "This, O my brothers," he observed, "is the true and proper cause of the bankruptcy. The Emperor must have a shop. Then you write to rich merchants in far-distant cities, in all the countries of the world, and ask them for sale, and pledging yourself to pay them within a few months. As soon as you shall receive the money, you must tell it for cash or hide it carefully away. Then you must go to the Judge and say to him, 'Beloved of God, I have received from the Emperor five pounds. They are all I have in the world.' The Judge will keep four of the five pounds, and the fifth pound of bankruptcy; the other pound will be divided among those who supplied you with goods. Later on you will remove to another city, and begin a new business over again. Thus may the passing bitterness of insolvency be converted into a permanent and profitable state of independence. Be chesnt! Upon my head be it!"—*London Daily Telegraph* apd.

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please say you saw the advertisement in
this paper.

THE BOURBON NEWS.

PUBLISHED TUESDAYS AND FRIDAYS.
BRUCE CHAMP, EDITOR.
BOURBON NEWS PUBLISHING CO.

SUBSCRIPTION RATES.

One year in advance, \$2.00
Six months in advance, 1.00
[Entered at the Post-office at Paris, Ky., as second class mail matter.]

This regular rate of freight from Boston to San Francisco is 66 per 100 lbs.

New inventions spring into existence every day. Last week a full-fledged cyclone struck a field of corn for a Georgia man.

The Lexington Transcript and Evening News are enlarged and are booming. Their editors certainly stood in with the jockeys at the races.

An old female comet has struck double luck at last. A Nashville professor has discovered a pair of young twin comets in our starry constellation.

Z. F. SMITH is a candidate for Supt. Pub. Instruction, against Prof. D. Pickett. If we wanted a good Superintendent, we'd know exactly where and how to Pickett.

GEN. FRANK WOLFORD is so great a favorite for Congress in the new Eleventh district that the Democratic Committee has declared him the nominee without the formality of a convention.

The Democracy of Texas has nominated three native Kentuckians on their State ticket. John Ireland for Governor, Martin Marion for Lieutenant Governor, and Wm. J. Swain Comptroller.

THE "Widow Callahan" of Texas, has 50,000 head of sheep, and is the largest individual owner in sheep in the country. Twice a year long trains of wagons take the wool product to San Antonio.

GUITEAU is whanging away on his little harp, and Sergeant Mason is pegging away on soles in prison. The former has a boundless, glittering eternity before him, while the other only has seventeen years and six months to serve.

MATT ADAMS carried Montgomery county in the primary election Saturday, and consequently is the nominee of the Democracy for Congress in that district. His majority over Kendall was about 200 in the county.

TOM YOUNG, and H. R. Patterson, will set the Owingsville Outlook on its feet again and feed it with a spoon until it can take on strong food and become healthy once more. May they have good luck and succeed in pulling through with the poor child.

TWO MEN fought a duel in Lewis county, with tobacco sticks. The battle lasted for seventy minutes, and an arm of each combatant was broken and both heads were pounded to jelly. The country should heartily applaud and encourage that kind of a duel, for no doubt both participants deserved a good warming-up on general principles.

GROVER CLEVELAND, Mayor of Buffalo, for Governor, and the Mayor of Elmira, for Lieutenant Governor, were nominated by the New York Democracy last week.

NO WONDER the Egyptians are a failure in war. The Egyptian salutation is "Peace be with you." Peace and repose make up their idea of perfect happiness. All are inert and innocent. Men, women, and children are, constitutionally tired. They recline on divans the greater part of the day, solemn and dreamy as owls. The Egyptian even caresses his children with an air of indolence and weariness. Disputes or troubles rarely arise, as it requires some physical and mental exertion to quarrel. The Egyptians have no amusements resembling those of the European races or the Americans. They refuse to get excited or enthusiastic over anything, and take delight simply and solely in the languor of undisturbed existence. To conquer an army belonging largely to such a race and commanded by a sleepy Arab, was an easy task for the British regulars.

AROUND THE CIRCLE.

A Lexington rooster cooled off his aching brain by sitting down on a cake of ice in front of the Ashland House one day last week.

The Simpson county grand jury returned recently 200 indictments, mostly for violations of the liquor law.

Colonel W. C. P. Breckinridge will deliver an address before the Centennial Society of Breckinridge county at Cloverport November 2.

Some negroes attempted to enter their children in the white schools of Owensboro last Monday, and, on being refused, quietly brought suit in the United States Court at Paducah.

It will require over 800 hundred wagon loads of iron to build the Kentucky river bridge on the Kentucky Central Extension, and much of it has already been hauled. —[Winchester Democrat.]

Scott county sent Lee Thomas to the penitentiary for one year for grand larceny, Frank Jackson two years for the same offense and Geo. Hays two years for malicious cutting and wounding. All colored.

Mr. P. Huffman, of Christian tian county, and Miss Martha Barr, of Sonora, Hardin county, were married in the gothic chapel of Mammoth Cave last week. She must have been the lady who swore she would not marry any man "on top of God's green earth."

Also, another tract—a portion of the original farm, containing 66 acres of same class of land, will be offered on liberal terms.

The tracts will be sold separate or together, as suits the buyers.

For full particulars, call on or write to the undersigned, at Millersburg, Ky. RACER A. MILLER, JR., J. A. MILLER, JR.

A No. 1 Farm For Sale.

I offer at private sale one of the best farms in Nicholas County, situated on the waters of Hinkston 5 miles from Carlisle, 4 miles from Millersburg, and containing 238 acres of finely improved land, 140 acres is in grass, balance under a good state of cultivation, and very productive. The outside fence is mostly built of stone. Has never failing water in abundance, for both man and beast, 100 bearing apple trees, besides small fruits of all kinds. The house is brick, has 8 rooms, besides kitchen, cellar and storeroom. Good barn, crib, granary, ice-house, &c. The location is high, healthy and altogether is a very desirable home and farm. For further particulars address at Millersburg, Ky. T. C. COLLIER.

Diamonds and Watches.

MONOGRAMS

made To Order,

OTIS W. SNYDER,

LEXINGTON, KY.

HOUSE FOR SALE.

ON SATURDAY, SEPT. 30TH, at 3 o'clock, p. m., I will sell to the highest bidder, one frame house of four rooms, on Main Cross Street, beyond Freight Depot. A. K. Thornton.

NOTICE!

Strayed from our works on the Ky. Central R. R. Extension Camp No. 1, on Friday night the 13th of September, one lay suit 15 hands high with a sore shoulder. A reward will be paid for the delivery of the same at Camp No. 1, five miles from Winchester, on Abraham Bennett's farm. McMahon, Green & Powell, Contractors. Sept. 21st. 1882. Gt.

SCHOOL FOR BOYS AND YOUNG MEN

The next session of the school of W. H. Lockhart will commence Monday, September 11th 1882, in the building formerly occupied by Miss Maria Tipton. This is one of the best locations in Paris, quiet and retired, good play ground attached. Terms made known on application.

Wood For Sale.

I have 300 cords of wood which I will sell and deliver in Paris or anywhere in it's burbs, on liberal terms. I also run two wagons and two carts and solicit hauling. Bulling stone and paving rock furnished in any quantity. PAT FALLON, Paris, Ky.

Fine Bourbon Farm PRIVATE SALE.

I wish to sell privately my farm of 250 acres, lying one mile south-east of North Midway, Bourbon county, on the turnpike leading to Mt. Sterling.

The farm is in a high state of cultivation, well timbered, well watered and well fenced—nearly all of the outer line being stone.

The improvements are first-class, and are comparatively new. The dwelling is a two-story brick, with ten rooms. All of the out-buildings are good and convenient. The barn has a capacity of housing ten acres of tobacco.

The place is located convenient to good schools and churches, and is in a fine neighborhood as there is in the bluegrass region. For further information, address, or call on me at the premises. I mean business. R. W. OWEN.

Also, my father wishes to sell 110 acres of fine unimproved land lying near my farm. It has plenty of timber, and is in a high state of cultivation, and all is in grass but a small portion. R. W. O.

FINE BOURBON FARM OF 105 ACRES PRIVATE SALE.

The undersigned will offer at private sale, the following property: Thirty-seven acres of finely improved land lying in the junction of the Mayville and Cynthiana turnpikes, one quarter of a mile north of Millersburg. The residence is a large and nearly new two-story brick, with two-story ell, and is one of the most substantial and magnificent residences in the State. The out-buildings are all that a first-class residence requires. The land is in a high state of cultivation, and is bounded by public high-ways on three sides.

Also, another tract—a portion of the original farm, containing 66 acres of same class of land, will be offered on liberal terms.

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Land Wanted.

I. L. Yearley, of the Millersburg precinct, wants to rent from 30 to 50 acres of tobacco land, and 25 acres for corn. He refers to anyone in his precinct.

House and Lot For Sale

IN MILLERSBURG.

A two-story frame house containing five rooms, and a pantry, good well of water, garden and out-buildings, good cellar under the house—a desirable residence for persons who have children to educate. Situation on Main Street. Apply by letter or in person, to Mrs. Jeanette M. Orr, Millersburg, Ky., or Harry S. Orr, Georgetown, Ky.

MILLIGAN & PERRY.

There are other good cooking stoves and we keep them constantly in stock, but if there are two stores in existence which lay just claims of superiority in many respects over all others, they are the

"OMAHA"

Hot-Blast Charter!

We have not space here to point out their many merits, but call at our emporium, and we will give you the great pleasure in so doing, whether you wish to buy a stove of any kind or not.

MILLIGAN & PERRY.

CARPETS!

The attention of the citizens of Bourbon and adjoining counties is respectfully called to my spring stock of

Wall Paper and Carpets.

which were never prettier, cheaper, and more abundant. To see them is to love them—to love them is to buy them. JOHN T. HINTON, Paris, Ky.

PEALE & CHAPPEL, CITY CASH STORE, CARLISLE, KY.

Call the attention of the ladies of Bourbon and Nicholas to their new and elegant Stock of Fall and Winter Goods. Great Bargains in Dress Goods, Fancy Goods, House-keeping Goods, Underwear, &c. One hundred remnants Irish Linens, at 50c. per yard worth 75c.

Our Cloaks, Jackets, &c., are unsurpassed in elegance and beauty.

PEALE & CHAPPEL, Pipers' Block, Sept. 11th 1882. Carlisle, Ky.

Walnut Lumber. I have 10,000 feet of nice walnut lumber for sale, on reasonable terms. W. S. BUCKNER, CANK RIDGE, KY.

NEW MILLINERY AND NOTION STORE.

Mrs. S. J. TURNEY respectfully informs the public that she has succeeded Miss Sophia Hutchins in the Millinery business, and is now at her old stand on Main st., Paris, where she will always keep a full line of everything in the Millinery and Notion line. A specialty will be made of Ladies' white goods and novelties.

Mrs. Jas. Short, Jr., an experienced lady in the business, will preside over the millinery department, and will leave nothing undone in gratifying the taste of the most fastidious.

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KENDALL'S SPAVIN CURE

The Most Successful Remedy ever discovered as it is certain to cure defects and does not hurt. Also excellent for human flesh. READ PROOF BELOW FROM

COL. L. T. FOSTER.

YOUNGSTOWN, OHIO, MAY 10TH 1880. B. J. KENDALL & Co., Gents:—I had a very valuable Hambletonian colt which I prized very highly; he had a large bone spavin on one joint and a small one on the other, which made him very lame. I had him under the charge of two veterinary surgeons who failed to cure him. I was one day reading the advertisement of Kendall's Spavin Cure in the Chicago Express, I determined at once to try it, and got our druggists here to send for it; they ordered three bottles, I took them all and thought I would give it a thorough trial, and used according to directions and the fourth day the colt ceased to be lame, and the lumps had disappeared. I used but one bottle and the colt limps are as free from lumps and as smooth as any horse in the state. He is entirely cured. The cure was so remarkable that I let two of my neighbors have the remaining two bottles who are now using it. Very Respectfully, L. T. FOSTER.

Kendall's Spavin Cure.

ON HUMAN FLESH. Patten's Mills, N. Y., Feb. 21st. 1878. B. J. KENDALL & Co., Gents:—The particular case on which I used your Kendall's Spavin Cure was a malignant ankle sprain of sixteen months standing. I had tried many things but in vain. Your spavin cure put the foot to the ground again, and for the first time since I was in a natural position. For a family liniment it exceeds anything we ever used. Yours truly, Rev. M. P. LELL, Pastor of M. E. Church, Patten's Mills, N. Y.

D. S. Johnston & Co.'s CHURCH and PARLOR

Send for illustrated circular giving positive proof. Price \$1. Add Dugdale's Hall or it can get it for you. Dr. R. J. Kendall & Co., Proprietors, Elm Street, Falls, Vt.

Men's, Boy's and Youth's Clothing

ever brought to Paris. Every stitch of our goods are New, Bright, Stylish, and Cheap!

FOSTER & SANDERS,

Successors to A. Sanders.

NOW IS THE GOLDEN OPPORTUNITY

GOLD FRONT Clothing House!

Let every Careful and Economical Buyer Improve it!

Our NEW FALL STOCK is now open for inspection. It is LARGER, MORE SUPERIOR IN MAKE-UP, and BETTER IN STYLE than ever before, and offered at PRICES WHICH CAN NOT BE OTHERWISE THAN SATISFACTORY TO ALL! We extend

a hearty and cordial invitation to all to come where the best material, the best styles, the best fits, and THE LOWEST PRICES are to be found at all times; where your wants will be carefully considered, your patronage appreciated, and where you are always sure to find JUST WHAT YOU WANT.

Thanking the public for the generous support we have experienced at their hands in the past,

'82, to Jan. 10th, '83, the purchaser will receive therewith a ticket entitling the holder to a chance in

\$75,000 IN GOLD COIN

to be given away by us Jan. 10th, '83.

ONE GIFT, \$5, 00; ONE GIFT, \$10, 00; ONE GIFT, \$15, 00; ONE GIFT, \$20, 00; ONE GIFT, \$25, 00.

We are Very Truly Yours;

J. L. TAYLOR & CO.

NEW GOODS NOW OPEN!

A. NEWHOFF

CORDIALLY INVITES THE PUBLIC to inspect his large and varied assortment of

DRY GOODS

just received, and which he will sell for THE NEXT 30 DAYS at astonishingly low figures, in order to make room, as his store is overcrowded. The counters and shelves are covered and filled with the newest Novelties in Dress Goods, Silks, Velvets, Plushes, Shawls, Suits, Cloths, Flannels, Domestics, Linens, and notions of all descriptions. His Fall assortment is unusually large and attractive and prices without parallel. His display of dress goods, comprising Silk Embroideries and hand Braided patterns, is complete and will be sold at prices which will astonish the most economical. Purchasers will do well to call early and avail themselves of the bargains now being offered.

NEW AND NOBBY CLOTHING

McChure & Ingels

Have just received the largest and best selected stock of

Men's, Boy's and Youth's Clothing

ever brought to Paris. Every stitch of our goods are New, Bright, Stylish, and Cheap!

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